HOUSING ASSISTANCE CORPORATION
COMMUNITY INVESTMENT PLAN
2017 – 2019
SUBMITTED: FEBRUARY 16, 2017

INTRODUCTION

Housing Assistance Corporation (HAC) is a nonprofit based in Hyannis, which has been providing housing services and solutions to those on Cape Cod, Martha’s Vineyard and Nantucket, since 1974. Our agency was initially created to administer the state’s rental assistance program to assist year-round residents in finding and maintaining housing on Cape Cod.

Since that time, HAC’s programs have expanded to encompass the following: operating four family shelters on Cape Cod; homelessness prevention; outreach to homeless individuals on Cape Cod; administering over 1,000 Section 8 vouchers on Cape Cod; serving as the Housing Consumer Education Center (HCEC) for Cape Cod and the Islands; developing a range of affordable housing, from rentals to homeownership units; conducting financial literacy classes that focus on rebuilding credit, budgeting, first-time homebuyers, community resources and tenancy; managing the HUD-sponsored Family Self-Sufficiency (FSS) program which gives low-income clients the opportunity to increase their savings through escrow savings accounts; overseeing Barnstable County’s Down Payment and Closing Cost Program; conducting energy audits and weatherization for low-income residents in the region. HAC also maintains its own nonprofit real estate office, Cape Community Real Estate, which conducts affordable housing lotteries and also assists in the sale and purchase of market rate and affordable units on Cape Cod and the Islands.

Since January 2014, when HAC’s Board of Directors adopted its previous Community Investment Plan, our agency has gone through a number of significant changes. In January 2017, we welcomed a new CEO, Alisa Galazzi, who replaces our founder and previous CEO, Rick Presbrey. We also have a new Chief Operating Officer (COO); a new director of Housing Development; a new director of Community Relations and Fundraising; a new director of our Energy and Repair Department; and a new director of our Family and Individual Services Department.

On June 29, 2016, HAC’s Board approved a new Strategic Plan to guide the agency’s work through 2020. This five-year plan details HAC’s goals, strategies, priorities and activities and a portion of it has been included with this application. Our Strategic Plan is intertwined with our Community Investment Plan, ensuring a comprehensive, coherent approach to our community development priorities.
Additional changes over the past year include the creation of a Homeless Outreach program in which we have staff dedicated solely to working with homeless individuals living in the streets and woods of Cape Cod. We partner with several organizations including Duffy Health Center, the Barnstable Police Department, Vinfen, Cape Cod Hospital and the Cape & Islands Veterans Outreach Center to connect these individuals to the services they need to get them off the streets and into safe, secure housing. During the winter of 2016-17, we embarked on a program in Falmouth to assist that community in housing its homeless in two local motels and one short-term rental. Through case management, we are working to move them into more permanent housing. We are undertaking this program with financial support from the Town of Falmouth, assistance from several faith-based groups and a partnership with a licensed social worker. If successful, this is a model we hope to replicate in other communities throughout the region to serve the homeless at the town level. We have also added a housing counselor on Martha’s Vineyard to provide that community with direct on-island support and access to our housing services. As part of our expanded services on Martha’s Vineyard, we are focusing on addressing the homeless issues there with both a short-term and long-term approach that provides homeless individuals with temporary housing and case management while we help them find permanent housing.

Thanks to funding from the Department of Energy Resources, we are in the midst of installing 50 wood pellet stoves or air source heat pumps for income-eligible residents on Cape Cod and the Islands. And through Community Preservation Act (CPA) funds, we have implemented a Home Ownership Preservation Program in Yarmouth, which is aimed at preserving the structural integrity of homes owned by residents earning up to 80% of the Area Median Income (AMI) for Barnstable County in that Mid-Cape community.

With all these changes, HAC continues to focus on its mission to ensure all on Cape Cod and the Islands have access to safe, decent and secure housing. Our programs span the range of those who are homeless to those who are seeking to become homeowners. We plan on expanding our efforts to increase the supply of year-round affordable housing while building a more robust affordable home repair program that allows our agency to ensure the region’s current housing stock is kept safe and habitable for those who meet income eligibility requirements and are unable to conduct those repairs on their own.

HAC is nearing the completion of its 500th unit of affordable housing built in the region, aligning with the ideals of community development. In the fall of 2015, we constructed 27 rental units at The Residences at Melpe Farm in Dennis, in conjunction with the Preservation Of Affordable Housing (POAH). In June 2016, we finished the first phase of Sachem’s Path, bringing 15 homeownership units to Nantucket. We are starting the second and final phase of Sachem’s Path which will bring another 22 affordable homes to the island’s workforce. HAC is in the pre-development phase on several rental projects including Canal Bluffs in Bourne (44 rental units), Brewster Woods in Brewster (30 rental units) and FORWARD at the Rock (8 rental units) in Dennis.
We offer the community – individuals, businesses, groups, public entities and organizations – a number of opportunities to become involved in a tangible way in our housing programs. Our Big Fix is a prime example. This day of service, held annually in the fall, mobilizes nearly 300 volunteers who assist their neighbors in need as they focus on small household tasks including yard work; repair of decks, walkways and stairs; interior and exterior painting; installation of fences; and more, all to benefit senior citizens, veterans and disabled homeowners on Cape Cod. Now in its eighth year, the Big Fix has been to Barnstable, Dennis, Sandwich, Mashpee, Yarmouth, Bourne and Brewster; in total, nearly 1,750 volunteers have helped more than 100 homeowners make small repairs to their homes that have made a big difference in their lives. In 2017, HAC will bring the Big Fix to Falmouth.

This Community Investment Plan (CIP) is on the agenda of HAC’s Board of Directors for its March 1, 2017 meeting, where it is scheduled to be presented and discussed. This meeting is within the 30-day window of February 16, the submission due date of this application. HAC will send the agenda of that meeting as well as the minutes, which will list attendance and document the vote, as part of this application.

SECTION 1: COMMUNITY/CONSTITUENCY SERVED

In 2016, HAC served roughly 5,300 low- and middle-income residents of Cape Cod, Martha’s Vineyard and Nantucket, connecting them to housing services that properly addressed their needs. We offer a continuum of housing services, including the operation of four family shelters; rental assistance; homelessness prevention; homeless outreach; housing search and stabilization; housing consumer education; energy and home repair services; first-time homebuyer programs; and affordable housing development. With 115 full- and part-time staff and hundreds of volunteers, HAC has a sizable contingent of employees and supporters that help us deliver these housing programs to those we serve.

Our programs are offered to residents living in Barnstable County, Nantucket County and Dukes County. Based on figures from the United States Census, there are 214,333 people in Barnstable County; 10,925 people in Nantucket County; and 17,299 people in Dukes County.

For many of these people, the beauty of the Cape and Islands is a draw to the region and it keeps them here. Yet, there is a harsh reality caused by the Cape’s tourist economy, a limited supply of affordable housing, a high number of second homes that remain vacant for much of the year, and low wages for the year-round population. Because of the high demand for housing and low supply of rentals, local landlords are at an advantage and charge a higher premium for their properties. In Barnstable County, Fair Market Rent (FMR) for a two-bedroom apartment is $1,234 per month.³ To afford this, a household must earn $49,360 per year which is equivalent to $23.73 per hour. In Barnstable County, the estimated mean wage for a renter is $10.84 per hour.

³ National Low Income Housing Coalition, Out of Reach 2015: Barnstable, MA
It’s a similarly daunting struggle for those looking to purchase a home here where housing prices have far outpaced incomes. In 2014, the median sales price for a single-family home in Barnstable County was $342,800, requiring an annual household income of $84,960. That far exceeds the region’s median household income which was $60,685 in 2013, enough to purchase a single-family home costing $254,829. Further data released in 2014 revealed that nearly 41% of all households were at or below 80% of AMI for Barnstable County.

These figures are indicative of the housing issues facing the region. What is happening in Barnstable County is a microcosm of the challenges in Nantucket and Dukes counties where there is an even wider disparity between incomes of year-round residents and the costs to rent and purchase a home.

Within HAC’s service area, the Town of Barnstable meets the three criteria necessary to qualify it as a Gateway Municipality. Based on figures from the U.S. Census, Barnstable’s estimated population is 44,331, which is between 35,000 and 250,000 as required for a Gateway Municipality. Barnstable’s median household income is $59,711, which is below the state average of $68,563. And the rate of educational attainment of a bachelor’s degree is 37.5%, which is below the state average of 40.5%.

SECTION 2: COMMUNITY INVOLVEMENT

HAC’s success is dependent on not only the support, but the involvement of the community in our work. Because of this, we continually seek to engage residents and stakeholders in furthering our mission and enhancing our programs and services so we can ultimately make the biggest impact on those we serve.

The adoption of our most recent Strategic Plan is a perfect example. Our consultant, Ridley & Associates, sat down with both internal stakeholders at HAC as well as external ones. This included other regional housing service providers, funders, board members, state and county officials, and leaders in the business community; all were given an opportunity to voice their thoughts and suggestions, not only on HAC’s current role, but its future one as it continues to address the community’s housing needs. We used that input to shape our agency’s short-term goals over the next five years.

On a more micro and immediate level, HAC has its own Constituency Committee which is made up of clients or former clients of the agency. The committee meets bimonthly, working to represent the interests and concerns of HAC’s clients. Currently, the Constituency Committee is

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2 Cape Cod Times, "Locked Out: The Cape’s Growing Housing Gap" (June 14, 2015)
3 Department of Housing and Urban Development American Community Survey Census analysis (2007-2011) via www.census.gov

460 West Main St. Hyannis, MA 02601
hac@haconcapecod.org 508-771-5400 fax: 508-775-7434
conducting a Needs Assessment, meeting with shelter clients to gather data to determine whether new programs should be implemented there. Additionally, the committee plans on meeting with HAC staff in its Family Housing Department to gather information on the agency’s Residential Assistance for Families in Transition (RAFT) and HomeBase programs which may lead to additional outreach to clients who benefit from those services.

In 2016, HAC had roughly 750 volunteers who donated more than 17,000 hours of their time to support HAC’s mission. Our volunteers do so in a number of ways, ranging from the clerical to more service-oriented work. Volunteers assist us with mailings; cradling babies at our family shelters; serving food at our family shelters; driving shelter clients to and from necessary appointments and errands; leading shelter clients in recreational activities, including music groups and yoga classes; and serving as guest instructors for our financial literacy classes. Many of our Housing Consumer Education Center (HCEC) workshops are taught by community volunteers who are experts in their fields, including bankers, home inspectors and realtors.

One of HAC’s most visible volunteer efforts takes place every fall as part of our Big Fix. This day of service brings together nearly 300 volunteers in one community on Cape Cod to conduct small home repairs for senior citizens, veterans and disabled homeowners. Last year’s Big Fix was held in Brewster where roughly 275 volunteers assisted 14 homeowners in that Cape Cod community. The Big Fix started in 2010 in Barnstable and has since been to Sandwich, Dennis, Mashpee, Yarmouth, Bourne and Brewster. Volunteers run the gamut of skilled and unskilled labor. Together, they assist HAC in doing work on anywhere from 10 to 15 homes in one community. We always receive many more applications than we are able to undertake in one day. The event allows HAC to partner with each town, working closely with public officials in organizing the event. We also rely on local businesses, including banks, as well as organizations which help to sponsor the Big Fix. In recent years, we have worked closely with Heroes In Transition, a nonprofit that has helped fund the work on the homes of veterans. This year’s Big Fix will be coming to Falmouth. HAC’s goal is to bring the Big Fix to every town in the region.

HAC also organizes and participates in a number of events throughout the year that are intended to raise awareness to the work we do, raise funds to support our mission and engage the public. Every spring, HAC holds its Annual Meeting & Volunteer Recognition where we honor our volunteer base and recognize individuals and organizations in the community that are making a positive impact in addressing the region’s housing needs. In July, HAC staff, board members and supporters participate with eight other housing agencies in the annual Bob Murray Housing with Love Walk which raises awareness and funds to address the housing challenges facing Cape Codders. And in December, our agency organizes the Shelter Cape Cod Telethon which airs live on public access television and features HAC staff as well as local and regional experts who work in fields that positively impact those we serve.

As part of our advocacy to increase affordable housing on the Cape, we are gathering data and analyzing and reporting on this region’s unique housing needs. Advocacy efforts include
communication with state and municipal leaders and work with sister agencies on efforts to
change zoning rules to encourage more affordable housing. We partner with other groups
concerned with the Cape’s demographic challenges, the loss of young families and the difficulty
for senior citizens on fixed incomes to afford to live in the region. Our advocacy efforts have
included two written projects on the following topics: substance abuse treatment options for the
homeless on Cape Cod and the Islands, and waiting lists for the region’s federal rental voucher
program, also known as Section 8. In a partnership with the Regional Housing Network (RHN),
HAC also completed a 2015-2016 analysis of Residential Assistance for Families in Transition
(RAFT) in Massachusetts that included a 2015-2016 analysis of RAFT on Cape Cod and the
Islands as well as similar studies in other parts of the state. These papers are serving to educate
and inform the general public about housing issues while engaging local, regional and state
leaders in an effort to enact change for the betterment of the community.

Over the past three years, HAC has deepened its inbound marketing efforts, utilizing Facebook,
Twitter, Linkedin, Instagram and email as another way to reach residents and stakeholders.
These outlets provide for an immediate connection to those in the community and are another
avenue to open up dialogue and engage the public.

HAC continues to perform frequent client surveys, seeking input from those we serve as a
measuring stick for the efficacy of our programs. These surveys also inform us as to what
changes should be made to our services to ensure they are meeting the needs of those in the
community.

Our agency also has a close relationship with the Community Leadership Institute of Cape Cod,
a program created by Cape Cod Community College that offers potential leaders in the region
the opportunity to learn about different aspects of our community. A number of HAC’s
employees have participated in the program, resulting in HAC staff being a part of a strong
network of leaders throughout the community.

SECTION 3: PLAN GOALS

HAC’s most recent Strategic Plan, adopted on June 29, 2016, identifies internal and external
goals intended to strengthen our agency’s operations and to bolster our programs that will have a
larger impact on our community and those we serve. The following represents identified goals
from that Strategic Plan which align with the objectives of community development:

Strategic Goal #1: Meet the Region’s Diverse Housing Needs for Low-Income Residents

Over the next four years, HAC is placing an emphasis on meeting the region’s housing needs for
low-income residents by enhancing established programs while putting forward new initiatives
that effect positive change when it comes to housing on Cape Cod and the Islands.
Strategic Goal #2: Expand Resources for Affordable Home Repair

With an aging housing stock on Cape Cod and a population that has both a lower median income and a higher proportion of seniors than the rest of Massachusetts, expanding HAC’s affordable home repair program for multi-family and single-family homes is a priority.

Strategic Goal #3: Expand Housing Production

As our agency nears completion on its 500th unit of affordable housing, HAC understands that developing even more units, from rentals to homeownership, is crucial to maintaining the region’s character and diverse workforce.

Strategic Goal #4: Strengthen Homelessness Prevention

HAC will continue to focus its efforts on homelessness prevention as it is far less costly to keep individuals and families in their homes than the alternative. Homelessness prevention also minimizes the emotional, psychological and physical tolls that can arise due to the trauma of being homeless.

Strategic Goal #5: Prioritize Leased Housing Programs

Managing roughly half of the 2,000 Section 8 vouchers on Cape Cod, HAC uses the program to provide an essential safety net to families and individuals to maintain safe, stable and decent housing on Cape Cod.

Strategic Goal #6: Expand HAC’s Energy Program

The agency’s energy efficiency program allows low-income clients an opportunity to reduce their energy costs and increase their comfort. Expanding this program will allow HAC to have an even greater reach so more Cape Codders can reduce their household costs and live in safe, secure housing.

Strategic Goal #7: Policy Leadership on Regional Housing Issues

With affordable housing a critical issue on Cape Cod and the Islands, HAC is prepared to play a leadership role in setting a regional housing agenda that addresses housing needs in a comprehensive way. The agenda would reflect the input of a variety of perspectives, including local, regional and state officials as well as other regional stakeholders.

SECTION 4: ACTIVITIES

The following are activities HAC will undertake in order to reach our aforementioned goals listed under Section 3:
I. MEET THE REGION'S HOUSING NEEDS FOR LOW-INCOME RESIDENTS

HAC plans on strengthening its existing programs that serve those most in need in an effort to move them into safe, stable housing so they can begin to turn their lives around. The following represents action steps as it relates to those with little to no income:

- Place an emphasis on our homeless outreach programs which started in 2016 as a way to connect those living in the woods and streets of Cape Cod to the services they need to get into safe, secure, decent housing. In order to maximize our capacity to address this need, we will have to strengthen our relationships with other social service providers including local police and fire rescue departments as well as human service agencies throughout the region that have a knowledge of their community’s homeless population. In Barnstable, we are doing exactly that as we work closely with their police department as well as Vinfen, Duffy Health Center, Cape Cod Hospital and the Cape & Islands Veterans Outreach Center. Our outreach efforts encompass the entire Cape and we are committed to working cooperatively with other like-minded agencies to move the homeless into stable housing.

- In Falmouth, we are utilizing a $9,000 grant from Falmouth Human Services to temporarily house homeless individuals, from December to the end of March, as we work to connect them to the services they need to move them into permanent housing. Through the grant, we are able to house 13 men and women at any one time. With the support of the faith-based group Belonging To Each Other as well as a licensed social worker, we are able to provide them with food, case management and connect them to necessary services. If successful, this model could be replicated in other communities throughout Cape Cod as a way to address homelessness at the town level.

- HAC currently operates four homeless shelters – Angel House in Hyannis; Carriage House in North Falmouth; The Village at Cataumet in Bourne; and our Scattered Site program in Barnstable and Yarmouth – as we provide families with housing and wraparound services so they can become self-sufficient and successfully transition into permanent housing. Angel House serves homeless mothers struggling with addiction and their children. Carriage House typically serves first-time mothers and their children. Both The Village at Cataumet and our Scattered Sites serve homeless families. These shelters represent a vital safety net to those who are homeless and who need temporary housing and supportive services so they can begin to rebuild their lives. We will continue to place an emphasis on our shelter program and assess our work in an effort to find ways to improve our delivery of services to those most in need.

II. EXPAND AFFORDABLE HOME REPAIR PROGRAM

460 West Main St. Hyannis, MA 02601  hac@haconcapecod.org  508-771-5400  fax: 508-775-7434
HAC will place a greater emphasis on its affordable home repair programs in order to assist low- to middle-income residents in areas of Cape Cod where there is not presently a repair program in existence. If successful, these efforts will ease the stressors on this segment of the population, reducing the number of cost-burdened families and individuals in the region who pay more than 30 percent of their income on housing. This will increase their ability to not only live on Cape Cod and the Islands, but to thrive here. The following represent the specific action items to be undertaken by our agency to meet our goals:

- In the past, HAC has tapped into Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) and Community Preservation Act (CPA) funds to provide necessary repairs to the region’s housing stock. The agency will look to develop a more holistic approach, tapping into public and private funding to create a more robust home repair program. The region’s aging housing stock combined with a higher proportion of low- to middle-income seniors than elsewhere in Massachusetts necessitates that an established repair program be put into place. Such a program will ensure the safety and habitability of homes while potentially reducing energy costs, making them more affordable for homeowners.

In order to move forward in a meaningful way in developing a home repair program, HAC will identify other communities where CPA or CDBG funds could be used for these purposes. We will also prioritize areas of need on Cape Cod, utilizing information captured from our Energy and Repair Department as well as our annual Big Fix which identifies homeowners who could benefit from a repair program.

III. EXPAND HOUSING PRODUCTION

As noted in our most recent Strategic Plan, there is an extreme need for more affordable housing in the region as 58% of renters and 42% of homeowners are spending more than a third of their household income on housing, meaning they are housing cost-burdened. The following are the steps we will take to address that issue through housing production:

- Since our inception, we have built 484 units of affordable housing. We are starting construction on the second phase of Sachem’s Path, bringing another 22 homeownership units to Nantucket. We anticipate completion of those homes in the spring of 2018. And in March 2017, we will begin construction with the Preservation Of Affordable Housing (POAH) on 44 rental units in Bourne as part of the third phase of Canal Bluffs. We also have two additional projects in the development pipeline: Brewster Woods will bring 30 rental units to Brewster and FORWARD at the Rock will bring eight affordable units, for adults with autism, to Dennis. We are currently exploring other options that will add to the region’s affordable rental and workforce housing inventory. Such development is
vital because roughly 5% of Cape Cod’s 103,000 housing units are considered affordable for those earning 80% to 150% of AMI.  

To increase its productivity and better meet the needs of the community, HAC is assessing ways in which it can change its housing production model and provide technical assistance in collaboration with local and regional partners, all in an effort to boost the affordable housing stock on Cape Cod and the Islands.

IV. STRENGTHEN HOMELESSNESS PREVENTION

Over 27 years ago, HAC developed a homelessness prevention program, becoming the first agency in the state to do so. We understand that prevention is the best way to combat homelessness which is why this is an agency priority. We receive state funding for homelessness prevention through the Residential Assistance for Families in Transition (RAFT) and HomeBase programs. The majority of our private funding for this program comes from the Dennis-Yarmouth Ecumenical Council for the Prevention of Homelessness (DYECH), which assists families, and the Barnstable Interfaith Council (BIC), which assists individuals. Our action steps for strengthening this program include:

- We are actively seeking ways to partner with towns as well as local housing authorities and committees to provide rental assistance and emergency funds to keep families and individuals in their homes and off the streets. Case management is a large piece to this puzzle and we are in the midst of applying for funds from Falmouth Human Services for this specific purpose in an attempt to further our homelessness prevention efforts in that community. We will continue working with agencies such as Duffy Center, Homeless Prevention Council and Vinfen so that our clients have access to the wraparound services they need to maintain their housing.

- Explore federal and state funding opportunities to boost homelessness prevention efforts on Cape Cod and the Islands.

V. PRIORITIZE LEASED HOUSING PROGRAMS

Our agency is the regional administrator for Section 8 vouchers which provide financial assistance to low-income tenants. We administer roughly 1,000 vouchers on Cape Cod and the Islands and also work closely with housing authorities that manage their own vouchers. We also oversee Family Self-Sufficiency (FSS), a program offered to those with vouchers that provides incentives for them to further their education, find employment and increase their income through the establishment of escrow saving accounts. We are looking to enhance our leased program through the following activities:

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4 Cape Cod Commission: Barnstable County Ch 40B Study Summary of Findings (September 1, 2012)
• Increase training opportunities for management and employees so they can remain proficient in administering Section 8 vouchers.

• Find ways to incentivize landlords to participate in the voucher program and reduce the lengthy wait lists that currently exists.

• Encourage more clients with Section 8 vouchers to enter into the FSS program so they can become self-sufficient.

VI. EXPAND HAC’S ENERGY PROGRAMS

A key aspect to affordable housing is the cost of maintaining a home. For low-income residents, those on fixed incomes or those who have suddenly undergone a life-changing event, such as divorce, loss of family member, illness or layoff, it can be difficult to cover these expenses. Our energy program is a perfect way to reduce these costs while increasing the energy efficiency of these homes. The following are action steps we will take to expand our energy program on Cape Cod and the Islands:

• Identify those households on Cape Cod and the Islands that would qualify for our energy services, but have not yet accessed them.

• Develop an outreach plan to reach an annual target for the number of homeowners and landlords to participate in HAC’s energy programs.

• Continue to make energy efficiency a major component of current and future developments; The Residences at Melpet Farm in Dennis, for example, was designed as a net zero development, creating as much energy as it produces.

VII. POLICY LEADERSHIP

As the leading agency for housing services on Cape Cod and the Islands, HAC can take a leadership position when it comes to prioritizing the region’s housing issues. Since November 2015, we have taken a step in that direction, conducting research and publishing papers related to housing in this section of the state. This is just the first step in bringing together the community to work collectively in an effort to address the housing needs here. Additional steps will include:

• Develop a housing agenda for Cape Cod 2020. This will be a collaborative effort to include internal and external stakeholders in identifying an agenda that focuses on tackling the region’s most vital housing challenges. These could potentially include increasing affordable rental housing; promoting friendlier zoning regulations when it
comes to the creation of affordable housing; and promoting policies to encourage the private development of affordable rental housing.

- HAC will pursue potential collaborations with the Cape Cod Commission, Cape Cod Young Professionals, large employers and housing authorities in an effort to identify and promote affordable housing development opportunities in the region.

SECTION 5: HOW SUCCESS WILL BE MEASURED

In its daily operation, HAC staff keeps track of each client served, gathering vital demographic information such as their age, gender, town, income and how we assisted them. We conduct regular client surveys to find ways to make our housing programs even more efficient. Management reviews this data to determine where improvements can be made. Our management team meets weekly to discuss goals, programs, policies and activities of the agency.

HAC also has a Finance Committee made up of members of its Board of Directors which regularly review programs, budgets and the financial status of each program in detail. In this way, we are able to track the financial viability of programs and determine whether adjustments need to be made in the delivery of services.

Our agency is required to file Uniform Financial Reports to the IRS annually. As part of these reports, we tabulate the number of households served in all of our programs and that work is audited.

In addition to these tracking methods, the following key performance measures will serve as indicators of our success as it pertains to the goals in our Community Investment Plan:

1. MEET THE HOUSING NEEDS OF LOW-INCOME RESIDENTS

1. Place emphasis on Homeless Outreach Program
   
   To Do:
   - Strengthen relationships with social service providers who work with the region’s homeless.
   
   How Measured:
   - Number of homeless individuals connected to services.
   - Number of homeless individuals that HAC can move into housing.

2. Utilize Falmouth Model (pg. 8) as way to address homelessness in other communities
   
   To Do:
   - Assess efficacy of Falmouth model, in terms of homeless individuals who were provided temporary housing and moved into permanent housing.
• Work with other community leaders to determine if Falmouth model for addressing homelessness can be implemented in their municipality.

_How Measured:_

• Number of communities that adopt a similar model.
• Number of homeless individuals served using that model.
• Number of homeless individuals provided temporary housing.
• Number of homeless individuals who transition into permanent housing.

3. **Strengthen HAC’s Family Shelter Program**

_To Do:_

• Continually assess shelters to determine where improvements can be made.

_How Measured:_

• Number of families served.
• Number of families HAC successfully transitioned into permanent housing.

II. **EXPAND AFFORDABLE HOME REPAIR PROGRAM**

1. **Develop home repair programs in communities where they do not currently exist.**

_To Do:_

• Identify potential private and public sources of revenue to fund an expanded home repair program; apply for funding when appropriate.

_How Measured:_

• Number of towns HAC can expand its home repair program into.
• Number of homes that HAC repairs and brings up to safe, secure, livable conditions.
• Number of homeowners who benefit and are able to live more comfortably in their homes due to this repair program.
• Number of local contractors and staff employed through an expanded home repair program.

III. **EXPAND HOUSING PRODUCTION**

1. **Increase housing development to bring more rental and homeownership units to Cape Cod and the Islands.**

_To Do:_

• Successful completion of current development projects: Sachem’s Path; Canal Bluffs; Brewster Woods; and FORWARD at the Rock.
• Identify properties where affordable housing can be created.

_How Measured:_

• Number of additional rental units HAC will create in the region.
• Number of additional homeownership units that HAC will create in the region.
• Number of individuals and families HAC can help find affordable rental housing.
- Number of individuals and families HAC can help find affordable homeownership units.
- Number of local contractors HAC can employ.
- Number of individuals and families that access HAC’s Housing Consumer Education Center (HCEC) workshops that enable them to move into new HAC rental or homeownership units.

IV. STRENGTHEN HOMELESSNESS PREVENTION

1. Find avenues to expand homelessness prevention efforts to have greater impact on the community.
   To Do:
   - Identify and tap into funding sources to bolster homelessness prevention efforts.
   How Measured:
   - Number of individuals and families who are assisted by HAC’s Project Prevention program, enabling them to remain in their homes or apartments and off the streets.
   - Number of individuals and families HAC helps find more secure housing, helping them avoid homelessness.
   - Number of individuals and families HAC assists through case management.
   - Number of individuals and families that access HAC’s HCEC workshops to reduce their expenses in order to remain in their homes or apartments.

V. PRIORITIZE LEASED HOUSING PROGRAMS

1. Enhance leased housing program to maximize safety net for low-income tenants.
   To Do:
   - Increase training opportunities for management and employees who administer Section 8 vouchers
   How Measured:
   - Number of additional landlords who participate in Section 8 voucher program.
   - Number of clients who participate in FSS program.

VI. EXPAND HAC’S ENERGY PROGRAMS

1. Increase HAC’s reach so more households and landlords participate in HAC’s energy offerings.
   To Do:
   - Identify low-income residents that can benefit from HAC’s energy program.
   How Measured:
   - Number of residents who access HAC’s energy program.
   - Number of residents who experience energy savings as a result of utilizing HAC’s energy program.
VII. POLICY LEADERSHIP

1. Develop a housing agenda for Cape Cod 2020.
   
   To Do:
   • Identify regional housing priorities for 2020.
   
   How Measured:
   • Number of local, regional and state officials who collaborate in creation of housing agenda.
   • Number of residents, community groups, organizations and businesses that collaborate in creation of housing agenda.
   • Number of individuals, groups and organizations that embrace priorities identified in housing agenda.

SECTION 6: COLLABORATIVE EFFORTS

HAC realizes that the successful implementation of our housing services and programs require collaboration among a variety of public and private entities. Within our family shelters and homeless outreach programs, we collaborate closely with the Duffy Health Center; Horizons for Homeless Children; Cape Cod Hospital; Vinfen; Barnstable Public Schools; Barnstable Police Department; Barnstable County Human Services; Falmouth Police Department; Cape & Islands Veterans Outreach Center; and several faith-based groups on Cape Cod and Martha’s Vineyard. Our Project Prevention staff works closely with the faith-based groups DYECH and BIC which raise private funds for HAC to prevent homelessness. In our Energy and Repair Department as well as our Housing Development Office, staff works with local landlords, architects, contractors, engineers as well as permitting offices in municipalities throughout the Cape and Islands. HAC’s HCEC staff collaborates with local lenders, some of whom serve as guest speakers in our financial literacy classes. And our Cape Community Real Estate staff collaborates with local lenders as well as local realtors and housing authorities. HAC also has an intake and referral counselor who works with clients, determining whether our agency can assist them or whether an outside agency can do so. In this capacity, the intake counselor collaborates with those outside agencies to ensure clients are directed to the proper resource in the community to meet their needs.

In administering Section 8 vouchers, overseeing the Family Self-Sufficiency (FSS) program, operating four family shelters and managing Barnstable County’s Down Payment and Closing Cost Program, we work closely with the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), the Massachusetts Department of Housing and Community Development, the Massachusetts Department of Children & Families and the Massachusetts Bureau of Substance Abuse Services.
As part of our community development efforts, HAC will utilize its well-established network to implement this plan and ensure its success.

SECTION 7: CONSISTENCY WITH COMMUNITY STRATEGY

HAC’s plan aligns closely with the community’s strategy when it comes to affordable housing. The most recent Regional Policy Plan, which became effective on August 17, 2012 and was published by the Cape Cod Commission, places an emphasis on the creation of new affordable housing units, explaining the need this way:

“In a region dominated by lower-wage service sector and tourism-related employment, it is critical to have a sufficient amount of housing that is affordable in order to attract and retain a diverse workforce.”

The report calls for changes in local zoning bylaws; increased public and private resources; and significant citizen support and political will to increase affordable housing development in the region. These proposals align with HAC’s goals to increase its production of affordable housing and to serve as a policy leader on regional housing issues.

The Cape Cod Commission’s regional plan also recommends funding for homelessness prevention programs in order to meet the housing needs of this vulnerable segment of Cape Cod’s population, again aligning with HAC’s goals in this plan.

In December 2014, the Town of Barnstable released a Housing Needs Assessment, another document that shows that HAC’s goals are in concert with those of the community. The report’s findings show there is a need for affordable (at or below 30% and 50% AMI) and market rate (at or below 120% AMI) rentals as well as homeownership units for those who earn at or below 120% AMI. This corresponds with HAC’s goals which focus on affordable housing development for a wide array of incomes.

Barnstable’s report also highlights the need to create housing for seniors and those with special needs while addressing homelessness through assistance and prevention. Our goal to enhance our prevention program ties into this aspect of Barnstable’s needs assessment.

On a broader scale, HAC’s plan is also intertwined with the state’s Sustainable Development Principles as we are looking to expand housing opportunities (#6) and are planning regionally (#10) to address the housing issues on Cape Cod and the Islands.

SECTION 8: FINANCING

HAC has a 43-year history of managing a variety of housing programs, including those funded by the federal, state and local government. Nearly 75 percent of our revenue comes from public
sources, 4 percent from private contributions, and fees and rent make up the remainder.

We have over 2,500 local donors, including 125 churches and community organizations that support the work we do on Cape Cod and the Islands. In the past year, we have received grant funding from the Cape and Islands United Way, the Yawkey Foundation, the Cape Cod Young Professionals Giving Circle of The Cape Cod Foundation, Eastern Bank, TD Bank and Santander Bank, among others.

In 2014, HAC was approved to participate in the state’s Community Investment Tax Credit (CITC) program. Since that time, we have been able to find donors for the $50,000 in tax credits in 2014; $150,000 in tax credits in 2015; and $150,000 in tax credits in 2016. Those donations have come from new and current donors as well as corporate sponsors. We have been able to leverage the tax credits by having those existing donors and sponsors double their donations to HAC in support of our previously approved Community Improvement Plan. The program has also helped our agency engage new donors. On December 30, 2016, HAC exhausted all of our 2016 tax credits and we currently have a waitlist for 2017. Given our previous success with the CITC program, we are confident we will be able to find donors for these tax credits which will be used in support of the goals, initiatives and activities listed in our plan.

We understand that the tax credit program is one tool in our fundraising box that we can use to further our plan, all in an effort to improve this community where we work and live. The program has been vital to our fundraising efforts since its inception.

SECTION 9: HISTORY, TRACK RECORD AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Since 1974, HAC has been focused on addressing the housing needs on Cape Cod, Martha’s Vineyard and Nantucket. Over the years, those needs have grown in size and complexity. Housing has emerged as one of the most critical issues facing the region; as wages have remained stagnant, housing costs have risen, making it even more difficult for low- and middle-income residents to afford to live here. Because of this, our array of services are more necessary than ever as it ensures that safe, decent and secure housing options exist in this region.

During our 43-year history we have expanded our portfolio of services to address the ever-changing needs of the region. While we still continue to administer Section 8 vouchers, we now offer much more to help everyone from the homeless living in the woods of Cape Cod to families looking to purchase their first home here. With each client, permanent housing is the ultimate goal. With some, it may be to transition from homelessness or from one of our family shelters into housing. With others, it may be to provide emergency funding so they can maintain their housing. And with others, it may be to find ways to reduce their expenses through our energy efficiency programs or financial literacy classes so they can live more affordably here.

Over the past four decades, we have served more than 160,000 residents of Cape Cod, Martha’s
Vineyard and Nantucket. Our history has shown us that there is more to be done. Housing remains our focus as we place our priorities on reducing homelessness through increased prevention; making the region more affordable by expanding our home repair and energy programs; and developing more rental and homeownership units.

A key component to these priorities is sustainable development. We are committed to minimizing our impact on the environment in our housing development and home repair programs. Whenever possible, we strive to implement energy efficient measures into our program just as we did with The Residences at Melpet Farm in Dennis, which is a net-zero development that was completed in 2015. We are proud of projects like this, not only because they create much-needed affordable units, but because they do so in an environmentally friendly manner.

**ATTACHMENTS**

I. Cover Sheet
II. HAC Strategic Plan (2016-2020), pages 12-21
3.1.5 Increase entrepreneurial opportunities that promote HAC’s mission and strategic priorities

HAC has potential to increase fee-based income by expanding certain existing programs. Expansion of Housing Development Department activities may offer the greatest financial potential while serving HAC’s mission and broadening its regional recognition. This potential is explored in 3.2.2 below. In addition, HAC may consider other opportunities to expand existing fee-based services. Procedures for evaluating any new or expanded entrepreneurial opportunities should be consistent with procedures for evaluating new program ideas (see 3.1.3 above).

Over the coming five years HAC also may consider the potential for acquiring or spinning-off programs to other new or existing non-profits if, by doing so, it could further its organizational mission and financial sustainability.

3.2 Meet the Region’s Diverse Housing Needs

HAC’s approach to meeting the region’s housing needs includes new initiatives as well as established programs. Programmatic emphasis over the next five years will be on:

- Helping more people stay in their homes through expanded resources for affordable home repair;
- Providing support and assistance to prevent homelessness; and
- Increasing production of rental housing that is affordable to a range of household income levels.

Each of these areas of focus is described more fully below.

3.2.1 Expand Resources for Affordable Home Repair

Cape Cod’s housing stock is aging, with 12% of housing units built before 1939 and 61% built before 1979. Many older homes may have lead paint, lack proper weatherization, or have roofs, windows, siding, front steps, decks or other features that are showing the effects of age. In extreme cases, the ability to repair a roof or replace a window is necessary to keep a home safe and habitable. In other instances, disrepair can lead to more costly energy use or pose other household hazards.

Affordable home repair is a significant need for multi- and single-family housing types and for residents of all income levels. The population of Barnstable County has a lower median income and higher proportion of elderly residents than

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1 Fair Housing Plan, 2010
elsewhere in the state. Some elderly and other limited income homeowners are particularly in need of affordable home repair options. Often, these homeowners do not have income or savings that would allow them to pay for repairs or repay a home repair loan.

Home repair programs are available to residents in some Cape Cod towns, but these programs have restrictions on the use of funds or funding limitations that leave demand unmet. HAC is working with the Town of Barnstable to expand the use of Community Development Block Grants (CDBG) funds for home repair. However, only a small number of towns on Cape Cod have access to CDBG funds for home repair, and funding requirements disqualify certain improvements. In Yarmouth, HAC is collaborating with the Town to establish a home repair program using Community Preservation Act (CPA) funds. This collaboration may serve as a model for other towns or groups of towns.

Expanding resources for affordable home repair will require fuller utilization of CDBG and CPA funds as well as other potential funding sources.

**Recommended Actions**

3.2.1.1 *Hire a full-time Housing Rehab specialist to support home repair programs in Barnstable and Yarmouth and, over time, other communities*

3.2.1.2 *Based on the experience of the CPA-funded home repair program in Yarmouth, identify other communities or groups of communities where HAC could help to mobilize the use of CPA funds for home repair.*

3.2.1.3 *Complete a detailed inventory of these (3.2.1.1-2) and other home repair resources. The inventory should identify eligibility requirements, qualified repairs, funding limits, and geographical reach.*

3.2.1.4 *Estimate the extent of unmet need for home repair resources, and estimate the amount of funding needed to fill gaps where existing resources are insufficient or unavailable. The estimate should prioritize areas of need, building on information generated in 3.2.1.3 above.*

3.2.1.5 *Investigate funding and resources to expand home repair services through a new program or expansion of existing programs. Services could be administered by HAC alone, or in collaboration with towns, agencies or businesses. Among the resources that should be evaluated for potential to expand regional affordable home repair opportunities include:*

- Collaboration with the Cape Cod Homebuilders and Remodelers Association, which could provide contributions of funds, low-interest loans or in-kind services;
- USDA Single and Multi-family Home Improvement Loan Program;
- Mass Housing Home Improvement Loan Program;
- HOME Consortium funds administered by the Cape Cod Commission;
- Community Preservation Act funds;
• Veteran’s assistance.

3.2.1.6 Identify personnel, skills and resources needed to expand home repair programming indicated by 3.2.1.4-5. Some resource questions include:
• Whether to capitalize a new program or expand existing programs
• Need for additional rehab specialist(s);
• Utilization of HAC’s inspection and property management capabilities.

3.2.1.7 Evaluate affordable home repair program opportunities consistent with procedures for evaluating new program ideas (see 3.1.3 above).

3.2.2 Expand Housing Production

Through partnerships with towns and local businesses, HAC has helped to produce 500 affordable rental and ownership housing units, with another 150 affordable units in the pipeline. HAC’s previous housing production efforts have resulted in completion of complex projects generating badly needed housing. Despite HAC’s success, increasing the supply of affordable housing is a persistent need across the region:

• Currently, of approximately 103,000 housing units on Cape Cod, only roughly 5,300 or 5% are considered affordable to a household earning 80% to 150% of median income.²

• 58% of renters and 42% of homeowners on Cape Cod already spend more than a third of their household income on housing, putting them in the category of housing cost burdened.

• The median sales price of a home on Cape Cod is $337,000 (2013). The income needed to buy a median priced home on Cape Cod without being cost burdened is $76,600, $1,700 less than the median income on Cape Cod.³

• The fair market rent for a two-bedroom apartment on Cape Cod is $1,176. To be able to afford this unit without becoming cost burdened, an hourly wage of $22.62 would be needed, which is double the average wage for a renter on Cape Cod ($10.67).⁴

² Barnstable County Ch 40B Study Summary of Findings, 9/1/12 (Cape Cod Commission)
³ Cape Homeownership Affordability Gap 1997-2013, (Cape Cod Commission)
⁴ National Low Income Housing Coalition – Out of Reach 2014 - Barnstable County
• Affordable rental units are scarce. Fewer than a quarter of the region’s housing units are rental units. A relatively high percentage of housing units (36% for Cape Cod versus 3.5% for the state) are considered seasonal homes, making them unavailable for year round rental by households living and working on Cape Cod.5

These facts demonstrate that the need to produce affordable housing spans a wide range of incomes, including subsidized housing that is affordable to households below 80% of median income, as well as housing that is “affordable” to households earning 80%, 100% and even 150% of median income, often referred to as “workforce housing”.

To meet these demands, HAC has set a production target of 100 units per year over the next five years (500 units). HAC currently produces on the order of 20-30 units per year, so this represents a significant increase in housing production. HAC’s niche is the production of smaller scale homeownership and rental housing projects, as well as specialty housing to meet unique client needs, such as adults with Autism. For larger scale projects, HAC is uniquely positioned to identify project sites and coordinate local permitting and community outreach as part of a development team. Meeting production targets will require HAC’s involvement in large and small-scale development projects.

HAC’s production levels are limited by the amount of production subsidy available from federal and state sources, which are augmented by investment tax credits. This level of subsidy is not expected to change in the foreseeable future. New partnerships and funding strategies will be needed to meet this production target.

In order to meet ambitious production targets, HAC will need to reduce costs per square foot of developed housing, and also increase its share of fees for development and management services. Modifications to HAC’s production model could improve the financial sustainability of housing production activities and help the organization meet production targets.

**Recommended Actions:**

3.2.2.1 Adopt a new housing production model to enhance financial sustainability. The following measures can build HAC’s housing development capacity and productivity:

- Add a Project Finance Specialist to increase internal capacity for creative financing of smaller projects. Add project management staff if warranted by production increases.

- Recognizing that some unbillable time is required to cultivate new project opportunities, new project management techniques could be explored as a way to increase productivity of time compensated by development fees.

5 Understanding Cape Cod, 2009. The Cape Cod Foundation
- Negotiate a larger percentage of project development fees and overhead allocation for projects for which HAC is a partner.

- Negotiate a different payment scheme for housing consultants.

- Pending a robust risk management assessment, maintain ownership of projects to generate management revenues or, if not, negotiate a share of on-going management fees from project partners.

The following measures could help to reduce development costs per square foot:

- Prioritize projects based on cost-effectiveness of development.

- Identify state-owned, county-owned, owners unknown and tax title property appropriate for housing to lower land costs associated with development.

- Develop a Cape Cod proto-type design that can be adapted to multiple sites, to reduce design and related soft costs.

3.2.2.2 Provide technical assistance and collaborate with regional partners to increase affordable housing production capacity in the region.

- Collaborate with and provide technical assistance to regional organizations and major employers to increase the production/renovation of workforce housing. Potential partners include: major employers who may be able to contribute private financing for the development/renovation of employee housing; Homebuilders and Remodelers Association of Cape Cod, Cape Cod Chamber of Commerce, and Cape Cod Young Professionals’ Association.

- Collaborate with/provide technical assistance to the Cape Cod Commission to identify sites within existing or nascent village centers where affordable multi-unit housing could be produced cost-effectively.

- Collaborate with elected officials, regional employers, housing agencies, and civic organizations to promote policies that will make the private development of affordable housing economically feasible; and push for the creation of a regional Housing Trust Fund to augment current subsidies and tax credits.
3.2.3 Homelessness Prevention

HAC’s comprehensive services for homeless individuals and families are unmatched by other regional organizations. However, loss of state funding coupled with growing need is limiting HAC’s ability to provide a scale of services that is commensurate with need. There is growing recognition that the problem of persistent homelessness is not entirely solvable but can be minimized and mitigated with effective programs and facilities.

Over the coming five years, HAC will focus its homelessness prevention efforts in the areas of crisis assistance to prevent homelessness from occurring when possible, and enhanced case management to facilitate transition to a stable lifestyle for those who find themselves homeless.

Crisis Assistance

At one time HAC had access to $450,000 annually in state funding for crisis assistance to keep families and individuals out of homelessness. This level of funding allowed HAC to provide families in crisis with enough funds to cover rent or emergency expenses. The elimination of reliable funding from the state budget significantly reduced the amount of crisis assistance HAC’s is now able to offer. Current resources available to HAC for this purpose include $75,000 from Dennis-Yarmouth Ecumenical and Barnstable Interfaith Councils, and a $40,000 Emergency Shelter Grant for prevention and transition services for NOAH clients, and funding from RAFT and Department of Housing and Community Development.

The ability to provide meaningful crisis assistance is essential to keep families in their homes and out of homelessness. The amount of crisis assistance that HAC is currently able to offer each client is usually not sufficient to meet a month’s rent and other housing expenses. It is estimated that approximately $1 million annually would be needed to restore an adequate level of crisis assistance based on current need.

Recommended Actions

3.2.3.1 To meet the target of $1 million annually in crisis assistance funding, HAC will need to cultivate a number of potential funding sources and collaborate with other organizations and agencies.

- Research/data on the effectiveness of crisis assistance in preventing homelessness should be developed as the basis of a campaign to raise private donations for homelessness prevention.
• HAC may be able to collaborate with Town Housing Committees and Housing Authorities in making requests for local CPA funds to provide homelessness prevention and rental assistance to residents of the respective towns.

• Federal funding opportunities to prevent homelessness among U.S. veterans and their families should be explored as a possible funding source.

• The Catholic Diocese of Fall River could be approached with a request for funding assistance for homelessness prevention.

• State budget funds for a new NOAH center should include funding for homelessness prevention among the allowed uses of funds.

• HAC staff will continue to work with other organizations offering homelessness prevention, such as St Vincent DePaul, to strengthen the network of funders available to meet an individual’s or family’s needs.

• Requests for use of CDBG funds for homelessness prevention services have not been successful to date, but should continue to be pursued.

Case Management

In focusing on its core mission of providing safe housing for homeless clients, HAC finds that many families and individuals need an array of support services for an extended period of time. Case management is a growing need and central to the ability of families and individuals to succeed and thrive once placed in permanent housing. HAC’s challenge is how to meet the need for case management services for its clients without diverting resources from its core mission of providing housing. A large part of the response to this challenge is in working with regional social service providers to facilitate the delivery of needed support services.

Recommended Actions

3.2.3.2 Provide Case Management Support for Individuals
HAC should continue to work with organizations such as the Duffy Center and Homeless Prevention Council, among others, to engage them in providing case management, counseling or social services for individuals and families in shelters.
3.2.3.3 Provide Case Management Support for Families
A network of regional organizations provides social services to meet the needs of families. By renewing its engagement with these organizations HAC could build its network of case management and referral resources. To build this network HAC could:

- Participate actively in regional childcare and family forums, and foster working relationships with agencies that could lead to more formal service agreements. Selected agencies include: We Can, Family Continuity Program, Cape Cod Child Development, Childcare Network, Children’s Cove, and Community Action Committee of Cape Cod and Islands.

- Hire a full time case manager for families who could help link them up with appropriate regional services and case management support.

- Designate an individual representative and a family representative to participate in the Barnstable County Behavioral Network.

3.2.3.4 Develop a comprehensive life skills curriculum that can be employed in all shelters
HAC shelters need to move toward a more accountable level of activity for participants, so that clients’ time in shelter can provide opportunities for developing life skills and self-reliance that will contribute to their long term success and well being. Most clients will likely need a combination of academic, vocational, life skills and emotional counseling and support.

In past years HAC has attempted to develop a curriculum to meet the needs of shelter clients. However, this effort stalled due to lack of resources and clear objectives, and complications that arise with training staff to implement a new curriculum on a consistent basis. To rededicate itself to providing standard curricula for shelter clients, HAC could:

- Codify and build upon the training and support that already is provided to HAC’s shelter clients;

- Develop curricula that draws from examples of successful programs at similar facilities, and includes input from HAC’s shelter staff and management who will be involved in implementation;

- Involve regional and community resources that will enrich curricula and help clients build ties in the local community;

- Include methods of ensuring long-term implementation and results monitoring.
Facilities

Recommended Actions

3.2.3.5 Develop and execute a plan for the relocation of NOAH Center to a location that is less visible and where the building is adequate to do a wider variety of activities. As part of this evaluation, consider whether the delivery of services to homeless individuals could be accomplished more effectively and/or with more community support under a different organizational structure.

3.2.3.6 Update Facilities Needs and Opportunities for Angel House, Carriage House, the Village at Cataumet, and Safe Harbor.

3.2.4 Leased Housing Programs

HAC is the regional administrator for Section 8 vouchers, which provide financial assistance to low-income tenants. HAC manages roughly one half of the 2,000 Section 8 vouchers on the Cape and works closely with the town housing authorities that manage the other vouchers. Section 8 is an essential safety net, helping to provide safe, stable and decent housing for the elderly, disabled and other tenants who qualify for Section 8 assistance.

HAC’s Leased Housing Department pours millions of dollars back into local economy annually, helping about 950 households and 650 property owners each year. HAC provides rental assistance using federal and state subsidies for people throughout Cape Cod and the islands of Martha’s Vineyard and Nantucket.

The Family Self-Sufficiency Program (FSS) is an employment and savings incentive program for low-income families who have Housing Choice vouchers (Section 8) with HAC. It consists of case management (coaching) services that help participants pursue employment, education and other goals, and of escrow savings accounts established when earned income increases. Families who complete the program can use the escrow savings for any purpose.

Recommended Actions

3.2.4.1 Provide support for the continued successful administration of Leased Housing and Related Family Services.

Over the past five years the Leased Housing Department has experienced a reduction in administrative reimbursements, while changes in program requirements have resulted in more intensive case management needs.

- Increase training opportunities for management and employees to help departmental staff remain proficient in administering program requirements;
- Restore funding for a staff position to assist Section 8 voucher recipients find eligible housing.
3.2.5 Expand HAC's Energy Programs

HAC is the low-income service provider for energy efficiency and weatherization programs offered through the Cape Light Compact. These programs provide a much-needed service to low income households, helping to lower monthly energy costs and increase comfort.

To be eligible for low income or enhanced programs, customers must be either receiving or eligible to receive Fuel Assistance or otherwise document that their level of income is at or below 60% of the area median income. Most (70%) of HAC’s energy customers are on Fuel Assistance, and the remaining 30% have documented income levels or receive discounted electric or gas rates.

It is getting more difficult to reach fuel assistance households and other income eligible households who may be eligible for energy services through HAC. As a result, HAC has not always been able to reach desired production targets for distributing available energy efficiency and weatherization funds. Seniors are a growing part of the consumer pool for energy services, and they require more outreach and support services to participate in energy programs.

Recommended Actions

3.2.5.1. Expand the Reach of HAC's Energy Programs
- Document how many additional households qualify who have not accessed energy services;
- Identify the barriers to reaching eligible non-participating households, particularly seniors;
- Develop an annual targeted increase in participation, and develop outreach plan to reach the annual targets;
- Consider the need for an additional outreach/intake position to help achieve production targets.

3.2.5.2. Incorporate Energy Efficiency Measures and Renewable Energy into New Affordable Housing
HAC’s new homes will meet State energy codes and integrate energy efficiency measures and, as feasible, renewable energy to reduce the long-term energy costs of the home.
- Continue to work with Cape Light Compact and CVEC to secure funds for solar photovoltaic systems on new affordable housing developments, through advance purchase of Renewable Energy Credits;
- Increase the amount of insulation and other energy